

# Ashley Junior School RE Curriculum (updated June 2022)

#### Intent

At Ashley Junior School we believe that Religious Education should make a significant contribution to children's personal development. It supports children in developing respect for the beliefs, practices and values of others, as well as their own personal spiritual, moral, social and cultural development. Through the teaching of RE, we aim to provide children with a wide range of encounters with religion, in the form of stories, artefacts, places of worship, rituals and beliefs. These encounters will help children form a view of the world that they can apply to their own experiences.

The purpose statement from the Hampshire County Council agreed syllabus Living Difference IV reads:

It is our intent that all children receiving Religious Education at Ashley Junior School will:

- Understand the nature of Christian beliefs and practises, as well as the beliefs and practises of other world faiths.
- Understand and reflect upon the special importance of certain people, objects, places, occasions, clothing and symbols to different religions.
- Develop an open mind to new and different concepts and be able to form their own opinions concerning religious beliefs, based on evidence and argument.
- Develop an understanding of the value of living in a multi-cultural and multi-faith society.
- Develop an awareness of spirituality and the meaning of life, including concepts that are common to themselves and religions.
- Expand their awareness and understanding of themselves, other people and the world around them.
- Be able to ask questions, express themselves freely and develop their capacity for reflection.
- Extend their thinking skills, creativity, imagination and emotional well-being.
- Develop a caring, respectful and sensitive attitude towards the beliefs and opinions of others.

#### **Implementation**

In line with the statutory requirements, all pupils at Ashley Junior School follow the Hampshire County Council agreed syllabus for Religious Education: Living Difference IV. To ensure sufficient time to deliver the syllabus material, the guidance recommends a minimum of 45-hours teaching time allocated to RE each academic year. At Ashely Junior School, an RE unit is taught in each year group every half term, meaning that there are six units of study for each year group over the course of the year. All Medium-Term-Plans are affiliated with the Living Difference IV syllabus. A flexible approach has been adopted to the way RE is incorporated within our curriculum, using a combination of different models of delivery depending on the nature of the area of enquiry. Some units are taught through weekly lessons, whereas others are 'blocked', to enable sufficient time to teach the full cycle of enquiry. Where possible, the RE curriculum is enriched by visits and visitors, drawing from a range of local religious communities.

Living Difference IV states that during Key Stage 2, children are required to study Christianity and at least two other religions. At Ashley Junior School, the focus in Year 3 and 4 is Christianity and Judaism, with Christianity and Islam the focus in Years 5 & 6. Children also study beliefs and practices from several other religions across KS2 (Buddhism and Hinduism) as well as a non-religious world view (Humanism) in UKS2. Our curriculum is designed to help children develop a broad and balanced knowledge and understanding of a range of world faiths (Abrahamic and Dharmic religions) and other (including non-religious) ideas about the world. It also ensured that children study certain religions in greater depth, in order to consolidate and extend their subject knowledge. Units of study have been selected so that the material encountered and studied by children is well-sequenced, connected and revisited over time. The themes and concepts within the units covered reflect a progression in difficulty and complexity from Year 3 -6. Planning clearly identifies the knowledge to be taught for each unit and Learning Journeys include a list of key vocabulary specific to each topic being studied.

The schemes of work for RE follow the Living Difference IV methodology of delivery through the study of 'key concepts', with cross-curricular links made wherever appropriate. Living Difference IV identifies three types of concepts which are to be studied during KS2:

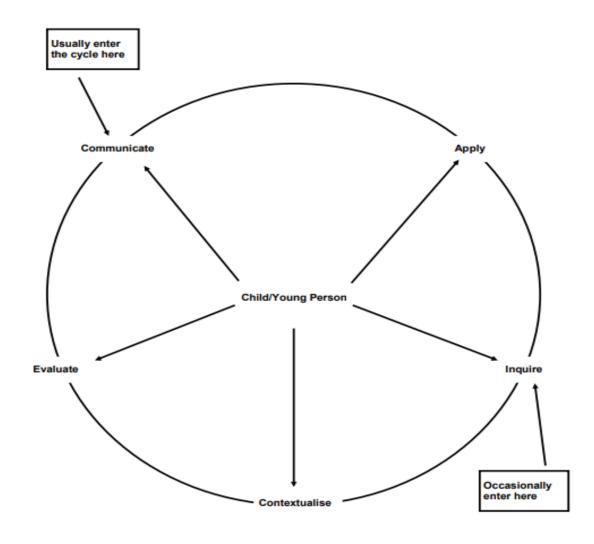
- concepts common to all people (A concepts)
- concepts shared by many religions (B concepts)
- concepts distinctive to particular religions (C concepts)

Children have an opportunity to engage with all three types of concepts during their time at Ashley Junior School. Progression through these concepts can be seen in the whole-school overview: LKS2 focus on 'A' and 'B' concepts, with the more difficult 'C' concepts being introduced and explored during UKS2.

The Living Difference IV syllabus also identifies four 'A' concepts / words that will thread through the whole curriculum to enable continuity across key stages. These Golden Thread concepts - Community, Belonging, Love and Special – have been woven into the Ashely Junior School RE curriculum and are studied at least twice over the key stage. As the children get older, progression is ensured by exploring the nuances of these Golden Thread concepts (for example, 'Community' is studied as 'Umma' in year 5 and 'Love' as 'Agape' in Year 6). Key concepts, including the Golden Threads, are identified clearly on the Whole-School Overview as well as in the Learning Journeys for each unit of study, where they can be continually referred to and reflected upon.

Term:	Year 3 units of study (Key concept)	Religion:	Concept type / Golden Concept
Autumn 1	Belonging	Judaism	A BELONGING
Autumn 2	Angels	Christianity	B SPECIAL
Spring 1	Identity	Judaism	A
Spring 2	Love - Changing Emotions	Christianity	A LOVE
Summer 1	Stones as symbols	Christianity	A
Summer 2	Sacred (places of worship)	Christianity & Buddhism	B SPECIAL
	Year 4 units of study:		
Autumn 1	Devotion	Christianity & Hinduism	B LOVE
Autumn 2	Holy	Christianity	B SPECIAL
Spring 1	Ritual	Judaism	В
Spring 2	Freedom	Judaism	A
Summer 1	Trees	Various religions	A
Summer 2	Neighbour	Christianity	A COMMUNITY
	Year 5 units of study:		
Autumn 1	Ceremony	Christianity (and other religions)	В
Autumn 2	Warning	Christianity	A
Spring 1	Belonging	Islam	A BELONGING
Spring 2	Resurrection	Christianity	С
Summer 1	Wisdom	Christianity & Islam	A
Summer 2	Umma	Islam	C COMMUNITY
	Year 6 units of study:		
Autumn 1	Peace	Islam	A
Autumn 2	Incarnation	Christianity	C SPECIAL
Spring 1	Khalifah (Stewardship)	Islam	С
Spring 2	Salvation	Christianity	С
Summer 1	River of Life	Humanism	С
Summer 2	Agape	Christianity	C LOVE

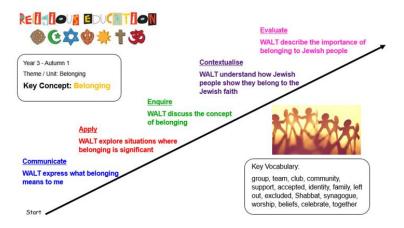
Every unit incorporates a strong process of learning based on the Hampshire enquiry-based approach to RE:



This approach to enquiry has five key steps where the teacher brings the child:

- at the Communicate and Apply steps to attend to their own and others' experience
- at the Enquire and Contextualise steps to engage intellectually
- at the Evaluate step to discern value for others and themselves in a way dependent on the context of the enquiry.

These five key steps are clearly displayed on the Learning Journeys for each unit of study and link directly to the WALT statements. Learning Journeys are stuck into Topic Books, where they can be referred to throughout each unit of study. This means that children are aware of which key step they are working on at any given time, as well as understanding where the learning will take them next.



RE learning is recorded in Topic Books and is evidenced using a variety of outcomes. As well as written responses, children have the opportunity to engage in paired and group work, class discussions / debates, drama, poetry, art, outdoor learning and music. Tasks are differentiated where appropriate to ensure that all children are able to enjoy success in RE.

#### **Impact**

Progress and attainment in RE will be regularly monitored at Ashely Junior School. Teachers will use formative assessments to check for misunderstandings, misconceptions or gaps in how the children are broadening and deepening their understanding of different concepts, traditions and practices. These will be identified and rectified as part of the teaching process for each unit of study. Summative assessments will also be used across cycles of enquiries, with clear age-related expectations about what children should know and achieve set out in Living Difference IV.

In accordance with the statutory guidance, it is our aim that all children who access the RE curriculum at Ashely Junior School will achieve the following End of Year Expectations:

Ashley Junior School also recognises the impact that high-quality RE teaching and learning has upon pupils by encouraging them to be spiritually, morally, culturally and socially aware of others. Our RE curriculum has been designed to ensure that learning builds each year so that children will make links and schemas around religions and others beliefs. Child-friendly 'Learning Journeys' for each unit will enable children to understand the stages of the learning process. The wide range of learning strategies used in RE lessons will support the development of our Ashley Learning Powers; thinking, reflection and collaboration in particular, as well as speaking and listening. Through the teaching of RE, children will become more confident in expressing themselves and will learn how to listen and respond to the ideas of others. They will become tolerant to others and accepting of people's differences. They will learn to challenge what they see around them by enquiring into and evaluating a wide range of concepts, ideas and practices. Every child will be able to access and achieve in RE because the work will be scaffolded appropriately and different cross curricular activities will be provided, allowing for all children's strengths to be shown.



Year 3 - Autumn 1

Theme / Unit: Belonging

**Key Concept: Belonging** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT describe the importance of belonging to Jewish people

#### **Contextualise**

WALT understand how Jewish people show they belong to the Jewish faith

#### **Enquire**

WALT discuss the concept of belonging

### **Apply**

WALT explore situations where belonging is significant

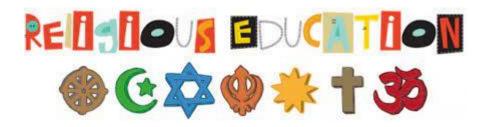
#### **Communicate**

WALT express what belonging means to me

#### Key Vocabulary:

group, team, club, community, support, accepted, identity, family, left out, excluded, Shabbat, synagogue, worship, beliefs, celebrate, together

Start



Year 3 - Autumn 2

Theme / Unit: Angels

**Key Concept: Angels** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss the importance of angels in the Christmas story

#### **Contextualise**

**WALT understand the message of the angel in the Christmas story** 

### **Enquire**

WALT create a group definition for the word 'Angel'

# **Apply**

WALT investigate other people's ideas about angels

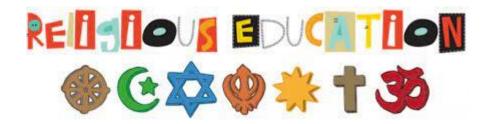
#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own ideas about angels



#### Key Vocabulary:

special, holy, divine, spirit, spiritual, heavenly, heaven, God, messenger, agent, appear, vision



Year 3- Spring 1

Theme / Unit: Purim

**Key Concept: Identity** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT describe the importance of identity to people of Jewish faith

# Contextualise

WALT explore how Jewish people express the concept of identity at Purim

### **Enquire**

WALT describe the meaning of identity

#### Start

#### **Apply**

WALT discuss how identity affects our life and the lives of others

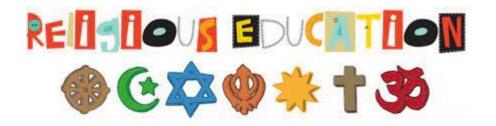
#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own responses to identity



### Key Vocabulary:

belong, Purim, Esther, Haman, celebrate, feast, traditions, commemorate, ritual



Year 3 - Spring 2

Theme / Unit: Easter – Holy Week

**Key Concept: Changing Emotions** 

(Love)

# **Apply**

WALT describe a time in my life when my emotions changed

#### Communicate

WALT use drama to tell a story about changing emotions

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss why it is important for Christians to experience the different emotions of Easter

#### Contextualise

WALT identify changing emotions during some of the events of Easter Week

# **Enquire**

WALT explain what emotions are and how they can change

Start



emotions, feelings, Holy Week, triumphant, betray, crucified, risen

(Collect a class word bank of words to describe emotions throughout the unit)



Year 3 - Summer 1

Theme / Unit: Stones

**Key Concept: Stones as** 

**Symbols** 

# **Apply**

WALT understand how the symbolic use of stones applies to our own lives

#### **Communicate**

WALT explain my own response to the idea of symbolic stones

#### **Evaluate**

WALT describe the value of stones as symbols to Christians

# **Contextualise**

WALT describe how stones are used as symbols in Christianity

### **Enquire**

WALT describe the meaning of symbol



# Key Vocabulary:

symbol, symbolic, sign, represent, meaning, headstone, metaphor, statue, sculpture



Year 3 - Summer 2

Theme / Unit: Sacred Places

**Key Concept: Sacred** 

(Special)

#### Contextualise

WALT investigate the key features of Christian and Buddhist religious buildings

WALT label and explain some objects from a Buddhist shrine

# **Enquire**

WALT explore what is meant by the word 'sacred'

**Apply** 

WALT describe how sacred places can affect our lives

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own response to sacred places

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss the value of sacred places to religious people





# Key Vocabulary:

sacred, special, holy, hallowed, dedicated, worship, blessed, spiritual, respect, shrine, mandalas, church, temple

# Year 4



Year 4 - Autumn 1

Theme / Unit: Hindu Worship

**Key Concept: Devotion** 

(Love)

# **Apply**

WALT consider how devotion can be applied to our lives and the lives of others

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own response to the concept of devotion

#### **Evaluate**

WALT evaluate the importance of devotion in Hindu worship

#### Contextualise

WALT describe how devotion is contextualised in the Hindu religion

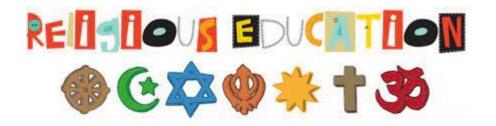
# **Enquire**

WALT describe our own and others' ideas about devotion



# Key Vocabulary:

love, loyalty, worship, temple, prayer, shrine, blessing, mantras, deity, Puja, senses, offering, incense, blessings



Year 4 - Autumn 2

Theme / Unit: Mary, Mother of God

**Key Concept: Holy** 

(Special)

# **Evaluate**

WALT understand the importance of Mary's holiness to Christians

# **Contextualise**

WALT describe how Christians show they believe Mary is holy

#### **Enquire**

WALT describe the concept of 'holy'

Start

# **Apply**

WALT explain how the concept of holy affects my life

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own response to the concept of holy



# Key Vocabulary:

special, sacred, divine, blessed, pure, saint, exalted, reverence, devotion, annunciation, entrusted



Year 4 - Spring 1

Theme / Unit: Sukkot

**Key Concept: Ritual** 

**Apply** 

WALT discuss how rituals affect our own and others' lives

**Communicate** 

WALT describe experiences of rituals in my own life

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss the value of rituals for Jewish people during Sukkot

#### Contextualise

WALT describe how rituals are used during Sukkot

### **Enquire**

WALT describe the meaning of ritual



### Key Vocabulary:

routine, traditions, belonging, ceremony, purpose, worship, symbolic, represent, Sukkah, synagogue, decorate, lulav, feast

Start



Year 4 - Spring 2

Theme / Unit: Passover

**Key Concept: Freedom** 

# **Apply**

WALT use drama to represent a time when we have experienced lack of freedom

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own responses and feelings towards the concept of freedom

**Evaluate** 

WALT identify why freedom is so important to people of Jewish faith

#### **Contextualise**

WALT explore the story of the Jewish exodus from Egypt

WALT understand how freedom is celebrated during the Seder meal

# **Enquire**

WALT investigate what freedom means



### Key Vocabulary:

imprisoned, enslaved, trapped, slavery, liberated, released, Moses, Israelites, exodus, Passover, ritual, Haggadah, matza, symbol



Year 4 - Summer 1

Theme / Unit: Symbols

**Key Concept: Trees as a** 

symbol

# **Apply**

WALT describe the importance of the tree as a symbol for Christians

#### **Communicate**

WALT investigate how the tree symbol is used in religion

#### **Evaluate**

WALT write a definition for the world symbol

#### **Contextualise**

WALT recognise and describe when trees are used as symbols

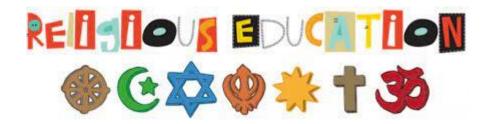
### **Enquire**

WALT describe my own response to trees as symbols



# Key Vocabulary:

symbol, meaning, represent, canopy, branches, roots, growth, tree of life, nourish, good and evil, wisdom



Year 4 - Summer 2

Theme / Unit: Christianity

**Key Concept: Neighbour** 

(Community)

#### **Evaluate**

WALT evaluate the value of neighbour to Christians

#### **Contextualise**

WALT retell a Christian story which represents the concept of neighbour

#### **Enquire**

WALT define the concept of *neighbour* 

# **Apply**

WALT apply the concept of neighbour to our own lives

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own response to the concept neighbour



# Key Vocabulary:

location, parable, message, moral, Samaritan, Levite, love, acceptance, compassion, selfless

# Year 5



Year 5 - Autumn 1

Theme / Unit: Death Ceremonies

**Key Concept: Ceremony** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT describe the importance of death ceremonies to Christians

#### **Contextualise**

WALT describe how Christians perform death ceremonies

### **Enquire**

WALT identify and discuss the meaning of the word 'ceremony'

# **Apply**

WALT identify how death ceremonies affect our own life and the lives of others

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe our own response to the idea of a death ceremony



#### Key Vocabulary:

celebrate, remember, funeral, grieve, ritual, mourners, prayer, reflect, commending, comfort

Start



Year 5 - Autumn 2

Theme / Unit: The Magi & their Gifts

**Key Concept: Warning** 

# **Apply**

WALT explain how useful warnings can be in our own lives

#### **Communicate**

WALT express the concept of warning through drama

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss the importance of warning in the Christmas story

#### **Contextualise**

WALT predict why the Magi's gifts were given to Jesus

WALT investigate the Magi and the significance of their gifts

### **Enquire**

WALT explain the meaning of the term 'warning'



### Key Vocabulary:

prediction, foretell, foreshadow, hint, prophecy, future, inform, advise, identity, worship, deity, anoint



Year 5 – Spring 1

Theme / Unit: What does it mean to be a Muslim today?

**Key Concept: Belonging** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT evaluate the importance of belonging to Muslims and to ourselves

#### Contextualise

WALT explain how Muslims show that they belong

### **Enquire**

WALT describe what it means to belong to something

# **Apply**

WALT discuss occasions where belonging is significant to us and others

#### **Communicate**

WALT express a personal response to the concept of belonging



# Key Vocabulary:

connected, family, community, accepted, Shahada, Allah, Muhammed, prophet, recite, Five Pillars of Islam, declaration, faith, Salat, prayer mat, Mosque, together



Year 5- Spring 2

Theme / Unit: The Empty Cross

**Key Concept: Resurrection** 

#### **Contextualise**

WALT understand the symbol of the empty cross

WALT investigate the significance of resurrection in the Easter story

#### **Enquire**

WALT explain what resurrection means

# **Apply**

WALT explore how beliefs about resurrection can affect the way people live

#### **Communicate**

WALT express my own response to the concept of resurrection

#### **Evaluate**

WALT evaluate the importance of belief in the resurrection to Christians



# Key Vocabulary:

tomb, crucified, risen, disciples, belief, eternal, savior, salvation, ascended, heaven



Year 5- Summer 1

Theme / Unit: Sacred Books (Bible and Qur'an)

**Key Concept: Wisdom** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT evaluate the importance of the Qur'an and Bible's wisdom today

#### **Contextualise**

WALT investigate wisdom in the Bible

WALT investigate wisdom in the Qur'an

### **Enquire**

WALT investigate the meaning of wisdom and those who demonstrate it

# **Apply**

WALT consider different ideas about wisdom

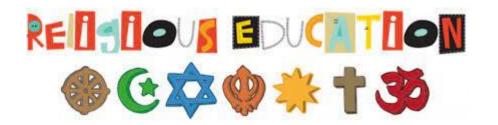
#### **Communicate**

WALT give a personal response to the concept of wisdom



### Key Vocabulary:

experience, ancient, knowledge, proverb, authority, sacred, text, Bible, Qur'an, respect, Allah, Arabic



Year 5- Summer 2

Theme / Unit: What does it mean to be a Muslim today?

**Key Concept: Umma** 

(Community)

#### **Evaluate**

WALT understand the value of Umma to Muslims

#### Contextualise

WALT understand how a sense of Umma is created through Muslim practices and beliefs

# **Enquire**

WALT explain the meaning of Umma

# **Apply**

WALT understand how a sense of community affects our lives and others' lives

#### Communicate

WALT explain my own response to Umma and the idea of community

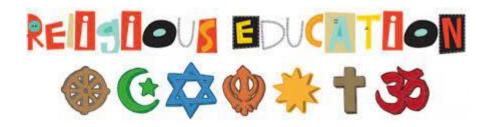


community, worldwide faith, belonging, common, group, mosque, Hajj, pilgrimage, Makkah, Ihram, Zakat, sharing, wealth, prayer, ritual

one

ummah

# Year 6



Year 6 - Autumn 1

Theme / Unit: What does it mean to be a Muslim today?

**Key Concept: Peace** 

# **Apply**

WALT explore different ideas about peace and how it affects the lives of others

#### **Enquire**

WALT discuss our own ideas and experiences of peace

#### **Evaluate**

WALT explore the importance of peace in Islam for Muslims

#### **Contextualise**

WALT explain how Muslims find peace in Islam

#### **Communicate**

WALT explain the meaning of peace

Start



calm, silence, tranquility, harmony, Qur'an, Mohammed, Allah, prophet, revelation, submission, Five Pillars, salaam, Ramadan, Sawm, fasting



Year 6 - Autumn 2

Theme / Unit: An Extraordinary Baby

**Key Concept: Incarnation** 

(Special)

V

WALT discuss how ideas about incarnation affect others' lives

#### **Communicate**

WALT explain my own response to the idea of incarnation

**Apply** 

#### **Evaluate**

WALT explain how and why the idea of incarnation is important to Christians

#### **Contextualise**

WALT explain how incarnation is represented in the story of Jesus' birth

#### **Enquire**

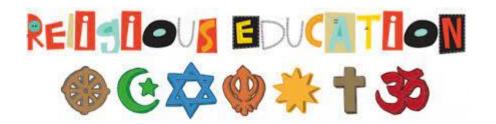
WALT explain the Christian concept of *incarnation* 



### Key Vocabulary:

God incarnate, human form, physical, embodies / embodiment, the Trinity, salvation, immaculate conception, conceived

Start



Year 6 - Spring 1

Theme / Unit: Creation

**Key Concept:** 

Stewardship / Khalifah

# **Apply**

WALT discuss how stewardship affects my own life

#### **Communicate**

WALT express a personal response to the concept of stewardship

#### Start

#### **Evaluate**

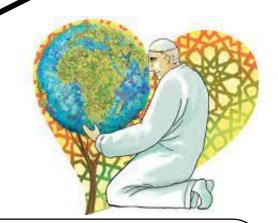
WALT discuss the importance of stewardship to Muslims and myself

#### **Contextualise**

WALT explain how stewardship is expressed by Muslims

# **Enquire**

WALT create a poster to demonstrate the concept of stewardship



# Key Vocabulary:

responsible / responsibility, obligation, duty, privilege, creation, respect, entrusted, guardians, Khalifah, Qu'ran, environment, protect, nurture



Year 6 - Spring 2

Theme / Unit: The Christian Story

**Key Concept: Salvation** 

# **Apply**

WALT explain how responses to salvation affect the lives of different people

#### **Communicate**

WALT describe my own responses to the concept of salvation

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss the value of salvation to Christians

#### **Contextualise**

**WALT** identify how salvation is expressed in the Christian story

#### **Enquire**

WALT explain the concept of salvation and Christian beliefs



# Key Vocabulary:

Hell, suffering, saved, protected, belief, faith, resurrection, crucifixion, redemption, sin, evil, hope, promise, Moses, Noah

Start



Year 6 - Summer 1

Theme / Unit: Humanism

**Key Concept: River of Life** 

**Apply** 

WALT discuss important events in our lives so far

**Communicate** 

WALT share our own *River of Life* in a meaningful way

#### **Evaluate**

WALT discuss the value of the River of Life concept to Humanists

#### Contextualise

WALT understand how the *River* of *Life* relates to Humanist beliefs

# **Enquire**

WALT investigate the concept of *River of Life* 



# Key Vocabulary:

Humanism, Humanist, human existence, humanity, journey, beliefs, values, morals, atoms, genes, afterlife, agnostic, atheist

Start



Year 6 - Summer 2

Theme / Unit: Jesus through art

**Key Concept: Agape** 

(Love)

# **Apply**

WALT investigate how responses to love can affect our lives and the lives of others

#### **Communicate**

WALT express a personal response to the concept of love

#### **Evaluate**

WALT explain the value of God and Jesus' love for Christians

#### **Contextualise**

WALT identify how love is expressed by Christians

#### **Enquire**

WALT investigate different meanings of love



### Key Vocabulary:

unconditional, divine, enduring, romantic, relationship, fatherly, reciprocal, transcendent, scripture, sacrifice